agrees to a specified period of employment with the agency of not less than 3 years, in return for payments toward a student loan previously taken out by the employee.

Student loan means—

- (a) A loan made, insured, or guaranteed under parts B, D or E of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965; or
- (b) A health education assistance loan made or insured under part A of title VII of the Public Health Service Act, or under part E of title VIII of that Act.

[66 FR 2791, Jan. 11, 2001, as amended at 66 FR 39406, July 31, 2001]

§537.103 Agency loan repayment plans.

- (a) Agency loan repayment plans. Before repaying any student loans under this part, the head of an agency must establish a student loan repayment plan. This plan must include the following elements:
- (1) The designation of officials with authority to review and approve offering student loan repayment benefits (agencies should use approval delegations which are similar to those used for other recruitment and relocation incentives);
- (2) The situations when the loan repayment authority may be used;
- (3) Criteria that must be met or considered in authorizing loan repayments, including criteria for determining the size and timing of a payment(s);
- (4) Procedures for making loan payments:
- (5) A system for selecting employees to receive repayment benefits that ensures fair and equitable treatment;
- (6) Requirements for service agreements (including a basis for determining the length of service to be required if greater than the statutory minimum) and provisions for recovering any amount outstanding from an employee who fails to complete the period of employment established under a service agreement and for conditions when the agency decides to waive the employee's obligation to reimburse the agency for payments made under this part; and
- (7) Documentation and recordkeeping requirements sufficient to allow recon-

struction of the action taken in each case. (when an employee is considered for the repayment benefit.)

(b) [Reserved]

§537.104 Employee eligibility.

In accordance with the other provisions of this part and 5 U.S.C. 5379, an agency may authorize offering loan repayments benefits to recruit or retain—

- (a) Temporary employees who are serving on appointments leading to conversion to term or permanent appointments; or
- (b) Term employees with at least 3 years left on their appointment; or
 - (c) Permanent employees; or
- (d) Employees serving on excepted appointments who are eligible for noncompetitive conversion to a term, career, or career-conditional appointment (including, but not limited to, Career Interns, Presidential Management Fellows, or Senior Presidential Management Fellows).

[66 FR 2791, Jan. 11, 2001, as amended at 70 FR 28783, May 19, 2005]

§537.105 Criteria for payment.

- (a) Written determination. Loan repayments made under this part must be based on a written determination that, in the absence of offering loan repayment benefits, the agency would encounter difficulty either in filling the position with a highly qualified candidate, or retaining a highly qualified employee in that position. Agencies can decide for themselves who has the authority to make written determinations.
- (b) Determination for recruitment. Each determination for recruitment purposes (including the amount to be paid) must be made before the employee actually enters on duty in the position for which he or she was recruited.
- (c) Determination for retention. Payments authorized in order to retain an employee must be based upon a written determination that the high or unique qualifications of the employee or special need of the agency for the employee's services makes it essential to retain the employee, and that, in the absence of offering student loan repayment benefits, the employee would be likely to leave for employment outside